

Measurements of exotic nuclei for explosive nuclear astrophysics

Helena May David

University of Edinburgh



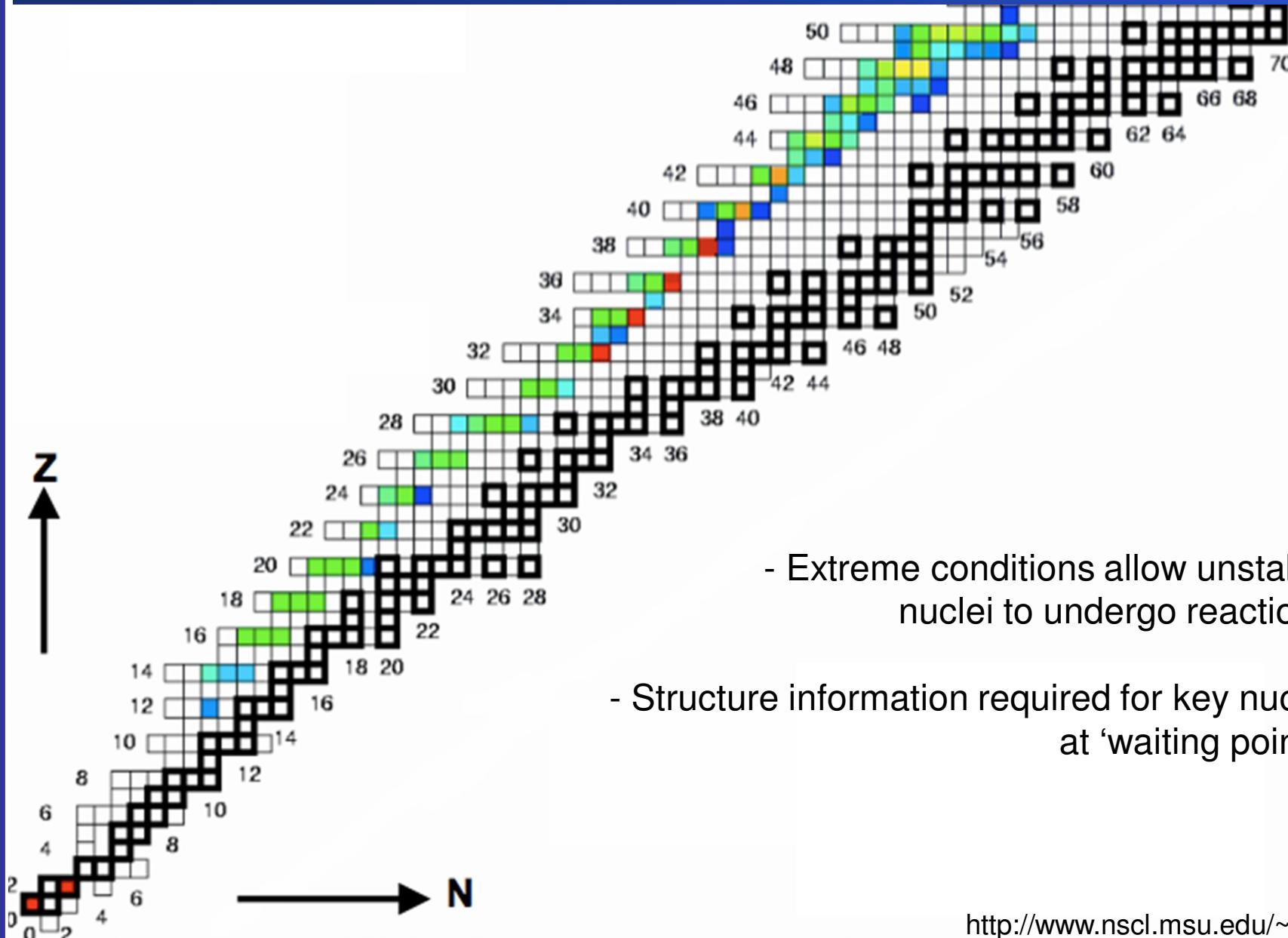
Image credit: NASA/Dana Berr



X-ray bursts

- Close binary system: very dense neutron star and main sequence companion star
- Matter accreted onto surface of neutron star
- Extreme temperature and density conditions
($T > 10^9$ K, $\rho \sim 10^6$ g/cm³)
- Thermonuclear runaway

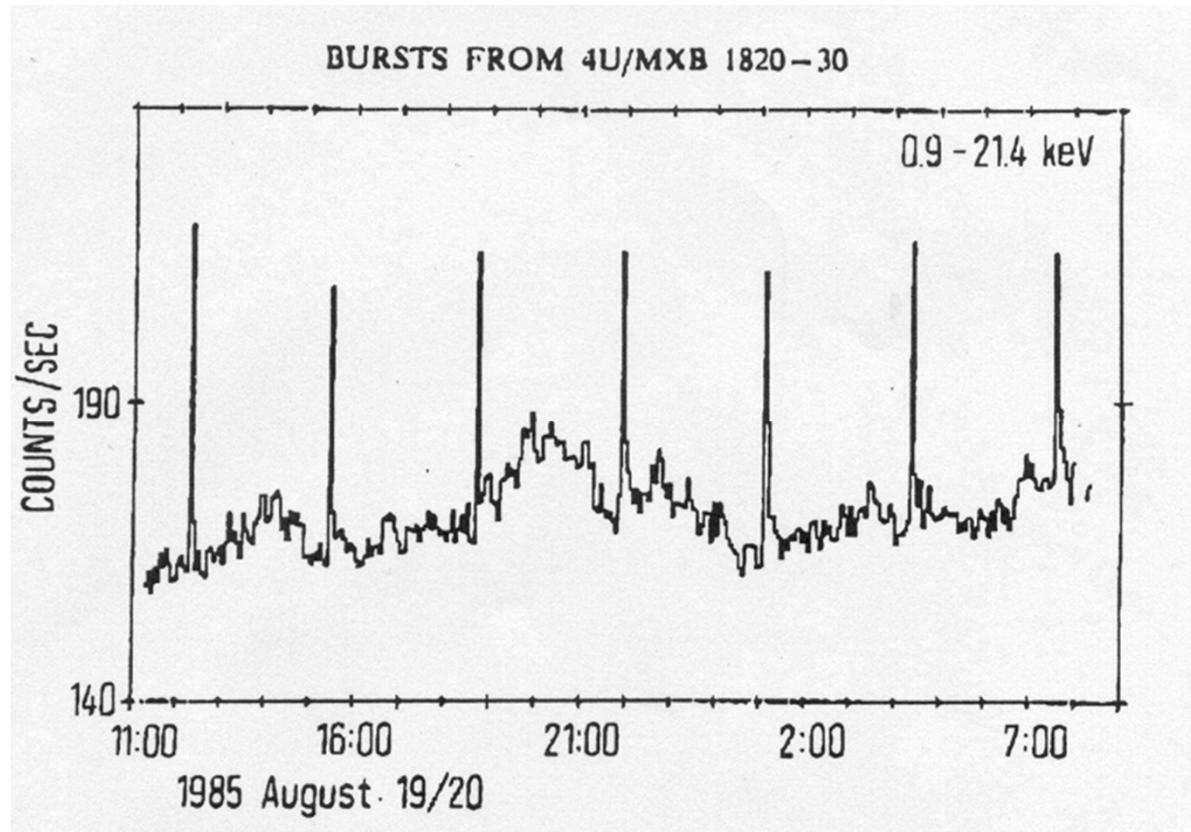
The rp-process



- Extreme conditions allow unstable nuclei to undergo reactions

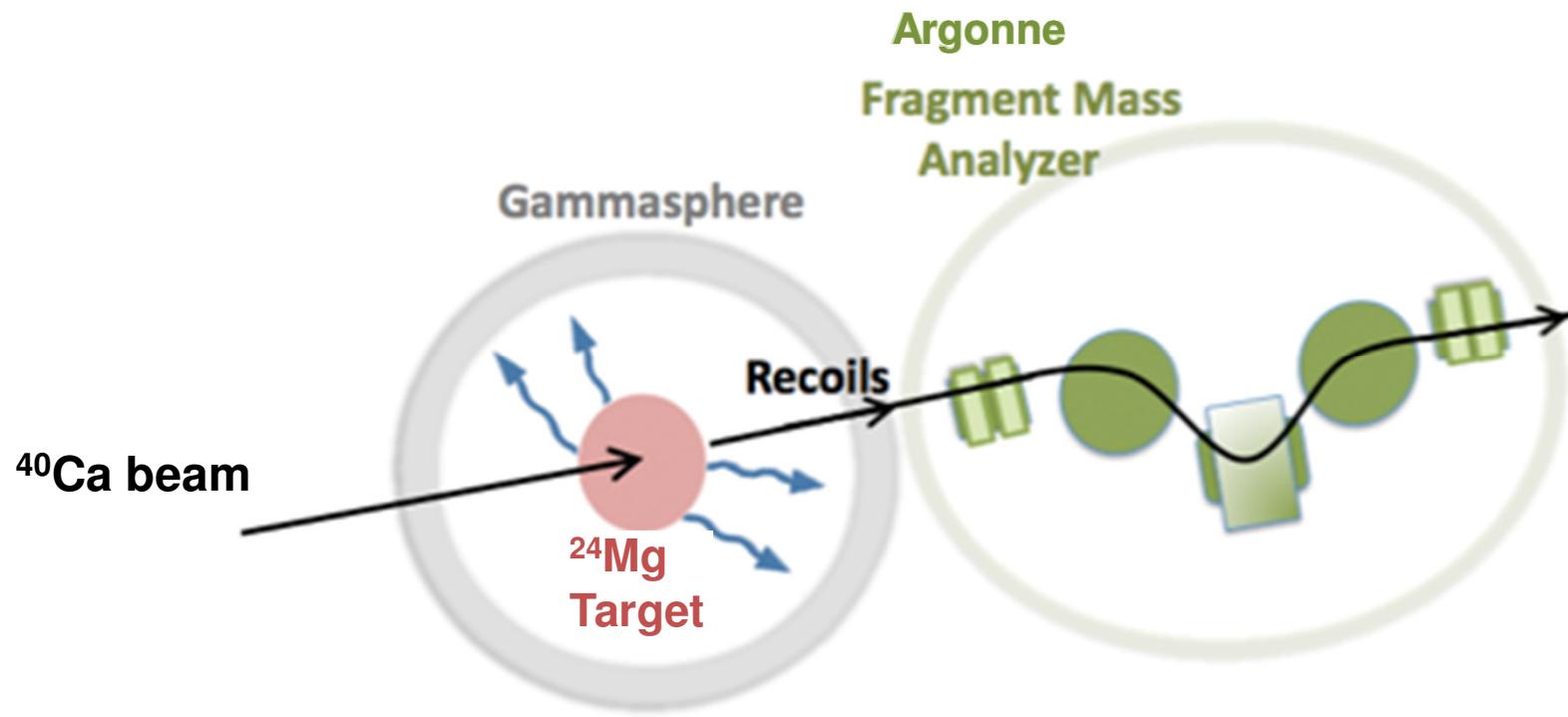
- Structure information required for key nuclei at 'waiting points'

X-ray burst properties



- Burst recurrence time of hours to days
- Burst duration of tens to hundreds of seconds
- Peak luminosity $\sim 3 \times 10^{38}$ erg/s (10⁵ times more than the sun!)

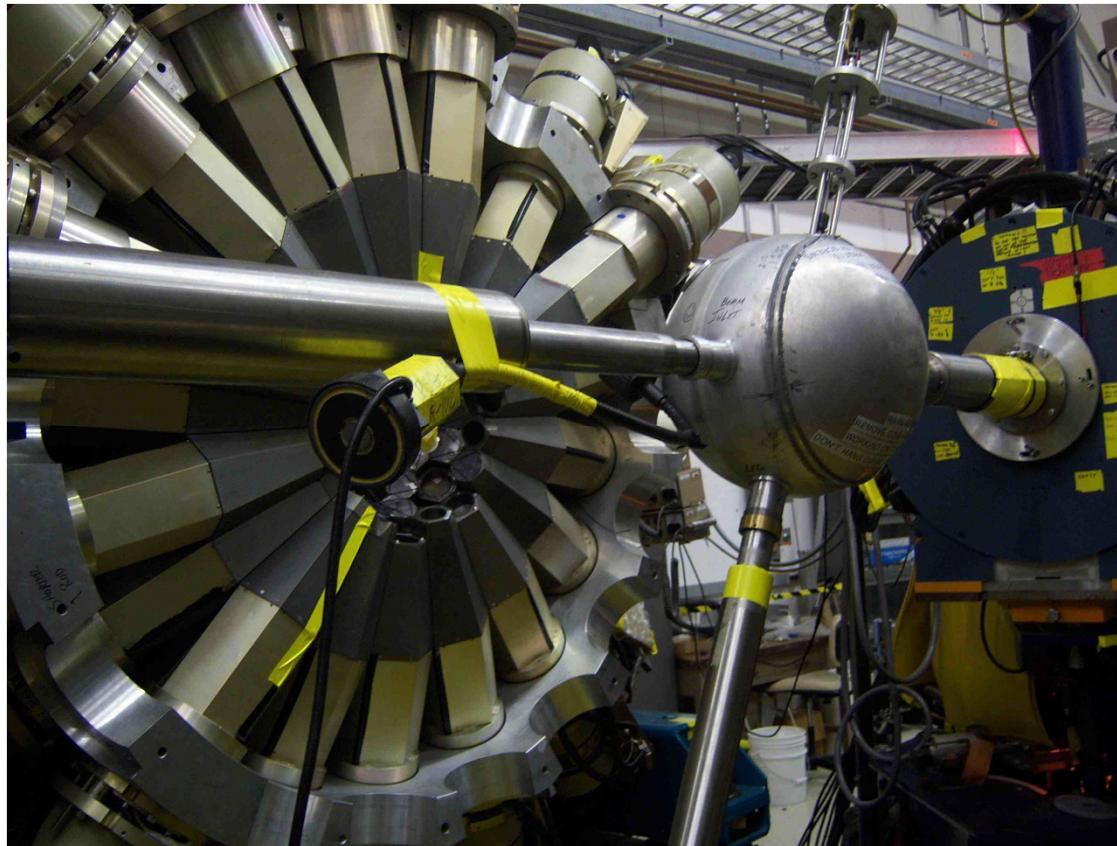
Producing exotic rp-nuclei



- Compound nucleus formed in fusion reaction
- Mass A=62 fusion evaporation products analysed at 0° by Argonne FMA

Gammasphere

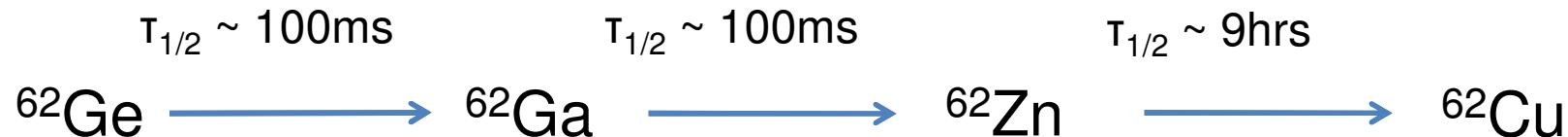
- an array of ~100 HPGe Y-ray detectors with almost 4π geometric coverage



- Y-rays from nuclei of interest swamped by background from other nuclei which are produced much more prolifically
- **Need more selectivity**

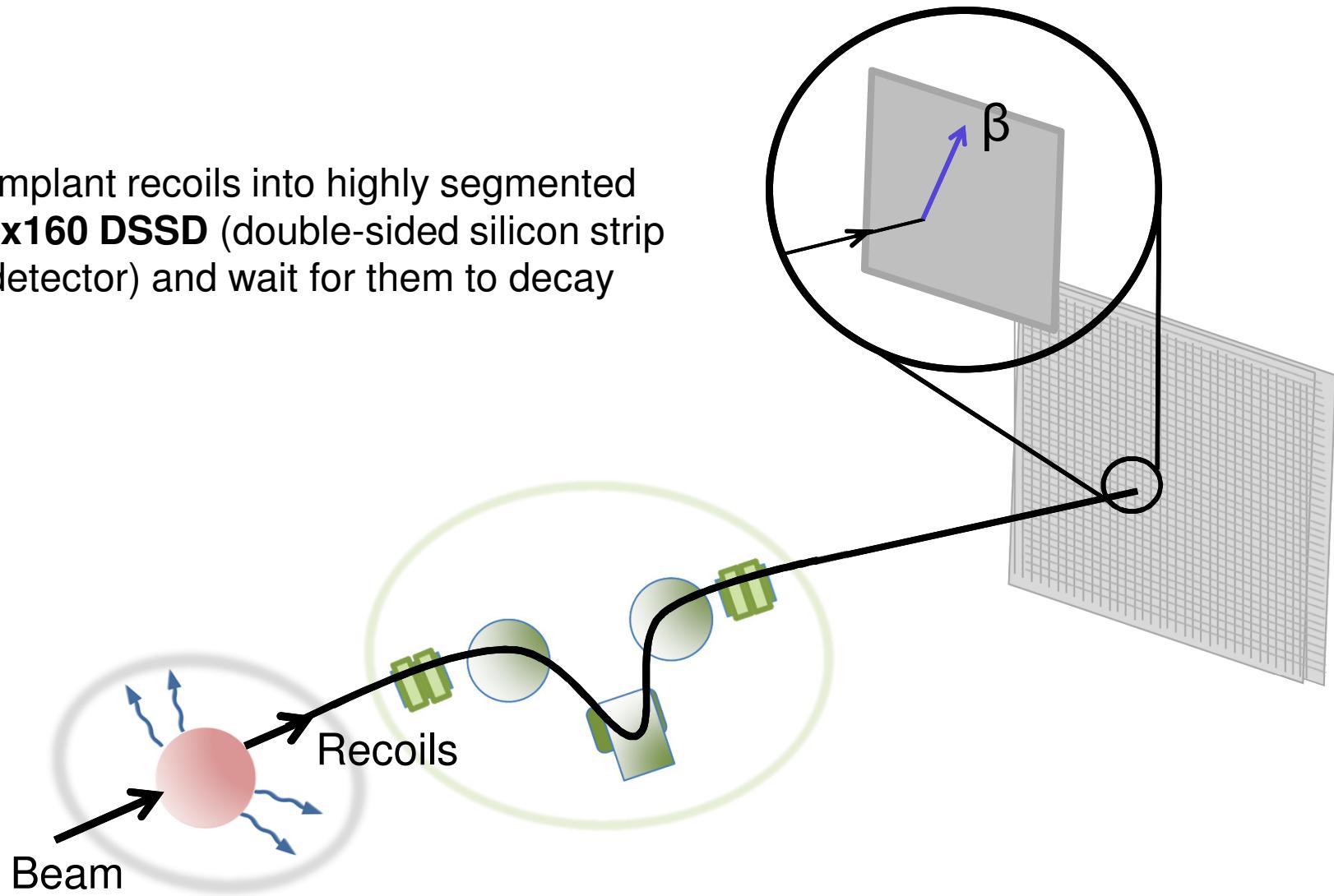
What next?

- Take advantage of **fast β -decays** exhibited by many exotic nuclei in the region of the rp-process



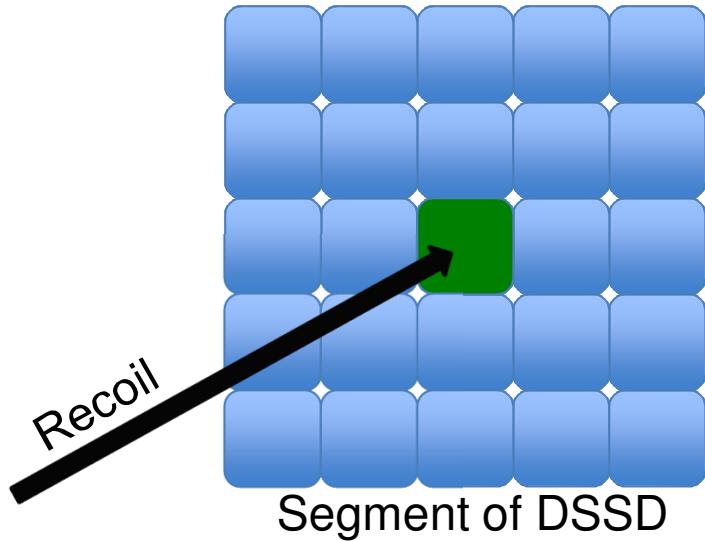
New highly segmented implantation detector

- Implant recoils into highly segmented **160x160 DSSD** (double-sided silicon strip detector) and wait for them to decay

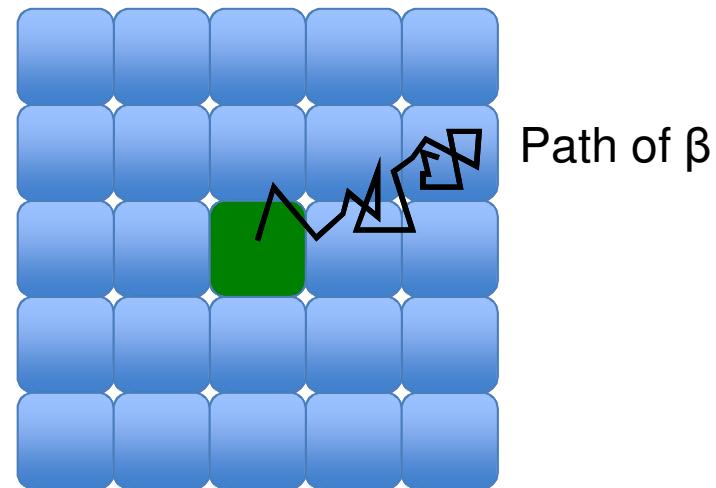


Looking for correlations

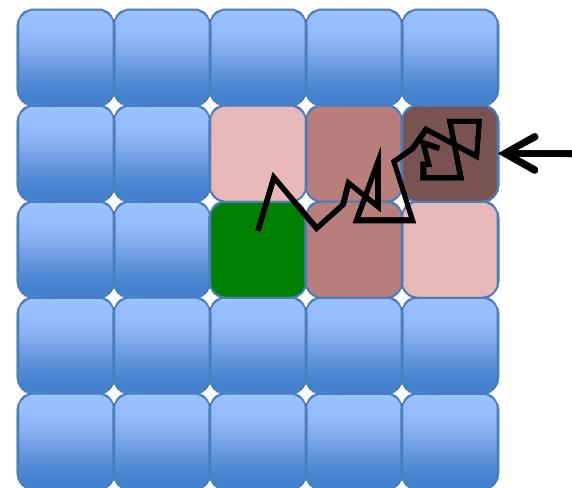
Recoils are implanted into DSSD



Subsequent β -decay

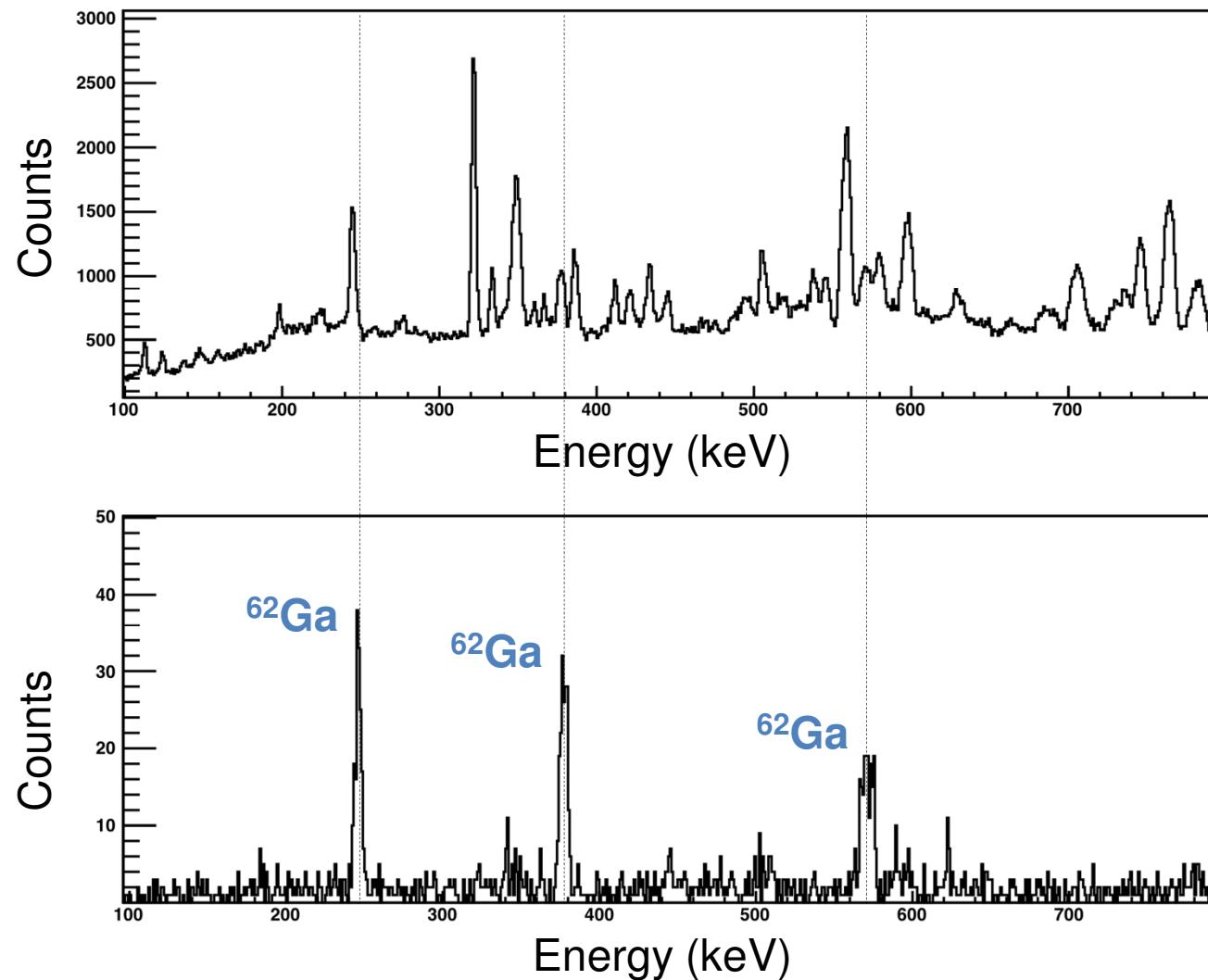


Path of β



Pixel with largest
energy deposition
selected from
nearest neighbours

Results from test experiment

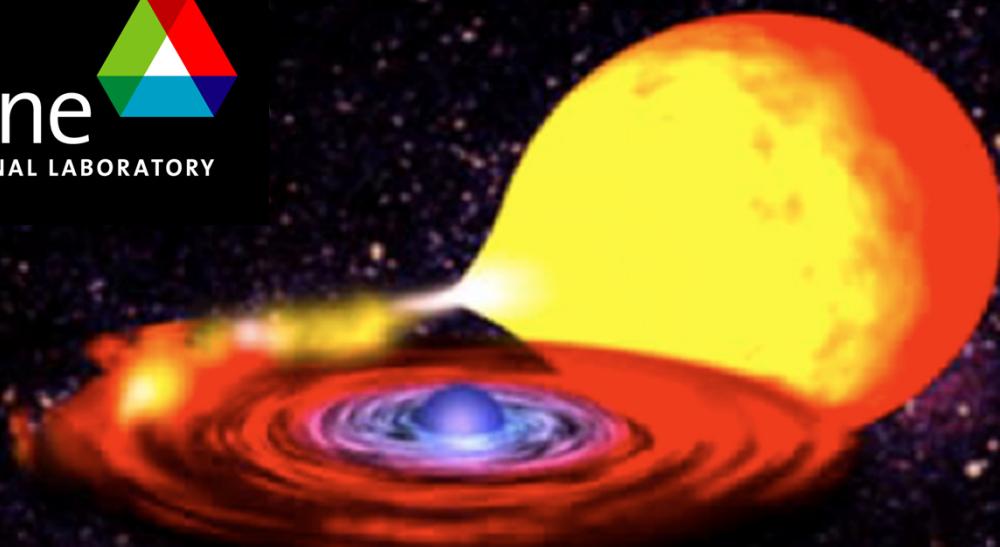


γ spectrum measured in coincidence with implanted
recoils which were followed by fast decays

Conclusions

- New method provides high selectivity on fast β -emitters
- Ability to produce very clean γ -ray spectra of exotic nuclei
- Intention is to extend the new method to more exotic nuclei at key rp-process waiting points

Thank you



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